

**Table A2.1** - FT-IR Parameters for VES79 samples

Sample	X <sub>H<sub>2</sub>O</sub> <sup>f</sup>	Density [g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]	Thickness <sup>*1</sup> [μm]	A <sub>4500</sub>	A <sub>5200</sub>	OH [wt%]	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>m</sub> [wt%]	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>tot.</sub> [wt%]	Thickness <sup>*2</sup> [μm]	A <sub>1430</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> [wt%]
VES79_0.5_1	0.02	2.435 (8)	471 (6)	0.0061 (96)	0.000 (0)	0.09 (14)	0.00 (0)	0.09 (14)	112 (12)	0.042 (7)	280 (60)
VES79_0.5_6	0.99	2.435 (6)	489 (6)	0.0624 (0)	0.0879 (0)	0.94 (6)	1.13 (4)	2.07 (7)	115 (5)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_1_1	0.03	2.416 (20)	417 (4)	0.0175 (10)	0.0000 (0)	0.31 (3)	0.00 (0)	0.31 (3)	159 (2)	0.111 (0)	520 (30)
VES79_1_2	0.20	2.434 (9)	413 (8)	0.0445 (10)	0.0111 (27)	0.80 (5)	0.17 (4)	0.97 (7)	162 (4)	0.099 (5)	450 (30)
VES79_1_3	0.41	2.428 (10)	411 (12)	0.0659 (20)	0.0354 (18)	1.19 (9)	0.55 (4)	1.74 (10)	161 (6)	0.090 (7)	410 (40)
VES79_1_4	0.62	2.426 (9)	437 (1)	0.0806 (10)	0.0618 (0)	1.37 (8)	0.89 (3)	2.26 (9)	160 (19)	0.075 (11)	350 (70)
VES79_1_5	0.91	2.415 (28)	444 (6)	0.0917 (18)	0.1148 (10)	1.54 (10)	1.64 (7)	3.18 (12)	164 (5)	0.050 (0)	220 (10)
VES79_1_6	0.98	2.413 (20)	444 (4)	0.0958 (10)	0.1403 (20)	1.61 (10)	2.01 (8)	3.62 (13)	153 (16)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_1.5_1	0.02	2.460 (13)	474 (6)	0.0157 (0)	0.0000 (0)	0.24 (1)	0.00 (0)	0.24 (1)	105 (3)	0.111 (5)	770 (60)
VES79_1.5_6	1.00	2.409 (7)	425 (6)	0.0994 (47)	0.1666 (47)	1.75 (14)	2.50 (12)	4.25 (18)	112 (6)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_2_1	0.16	2.463 (28)	485 (10)	0.0162 (0)	0.0000 (0)	0.24 (2)	0.00 (0)	0.24 (2)	163 (2)	0.260 (4)	1160 (60)
VES79_2_2	0.26	2.456 (15)	481 (3)	0.0633 (10)	0.0284 (18)	0.96 (6)	0.37 (3)	1.33 (7)	169 (7)	0.234 (11)	1010 (80)
VES79_2_3	0.42	2.434 (9)	463 (12)	0.0873 (0)	0.0914 (20)	1.40 (9)	1.25 (6)	2.65 (11)	155 (20)	0.220 (4)	1050 (140)
VES79_2_4	0.62	2.424 (8)	472 (5)	0.0987 (18)	0.1397 (10)	1.55 (10)	1.88 (7)	3.43 (12)	156 (4)	0.190 (0)	900 (50)
VES79_2_5	0.83	2.392 (42)	462 (10)	0.1043 (10)	0.2145 (10)	1.70 (11)	2.98 (13)	4.68 (17)	156 (9)	0.124 (13)	600 (80)
VES79_2_6	0.96	2.380 (36)	437 (3)	0.1084 (0)	0.2696 (10)	1.88 (12)	3.99 (15)	5.87 (19)	155 (12)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_2.5_1	0.02	2.472 (8)	462 (8)	0.0143 (47)	0.0000 (0)	0.23 (8)	0.00 (0)	0.23 (8)	115 (3)	0.227 (8)	1430 (100)
VES79_2.5_6	1.00	2.380 (21)	466 (8)	0.1104 (0)	0.3327 (0)	1.79 (11)	4.61 (18)	6.40 (21)	107 (6)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_3_1	0.16	2.462 (14)	484 (5)	0.0260 (10)	0.0000 (0)	0.39 (3)	0.00 (0)	0.39 (3)	174 (2)	0.426 (4)	1790 (90)
VES79_3_2	0.30	2.441 (36)	490 (6)	0.0791 (10)	0.0495 (18)	1.19 (8)	0.64 (3)	1.83 (8)	172 (5)	0.394 (31)	1690 (170)
VES79_3_3	0.46	2.424 (17)	484 (1)	0.1008 (10)	0.1069 (10)	1.55 (9)	1.40 (5)	2.95 (11)	151 (2)	0.348 (0)	1710 (90)
VES79_3_4	0.63	2.404 (6)	472 (9)	0.1119 (18)	0.1969 (10)	1.78 (12)	2.67 (11)	4.45 (16)	166 (12)	0.336 (20)	1510 (160)
VES79_3_5	0.84	2.379 (9)	482 (3)	0.1175 (27)	0.2895 (18)	1.84 (12)	3.88 (14)	5.72 (18)	150 (20)	0.153 (9)	770 (120)
VES79_3_6	0.98	2.357 (7)	481 (3)	0.1140 (20)	0.4105 (27)	1.81 (11)	5.56 (20)	7.37 (23)	153 (9)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_3_1*	0.01	2.462 (14)	469 (9)	0.0194 (0)	0.0000 (0)	0.30 (2)	0.00 (0)	0.30 (2)	136 (2)	0.328 (10)	1780 (110)
VES79_3_2*	0.12	2.441 (36)	450 (8)	0.0662 (0)	0.0369 (0)	1.08 (6)	0.52 (2)	1.60 (6)	132 (10)	0.323 (4)	1810 (170)
VES79_3_3*	0.31	2.424 (17)	436 (9)	0.0838 (0)	0.1072 (0)	1.43 (8)	1.56 (6)	2.99 (10)	123 (12)	0.287 (6)	1740 (200)
VES79_3_4*	0.53	2.404 (6)	402 (8)	0.0838 (0)	0.1774 (0)	1.56 (8)	2.83 (11)	4.39 (14)	140 (6)	0.304 (8)	1620 (120)
VES79_3_5*	0.77	2.379 (9)	173 (7)	0.0362 (23)	0.1091 (67)	1.59 (14)	4.09 (33)	5.68 (36)	143 (6)	0.211 (0)	1110 (70)
VES79_3_6*	1.00	2.357 (7)	396 (8)	0.0838 (0)	0.3492 (68)	1.62 (8)	5.75 (26)	7.36 (27)	120 (12)	0.000 (0)	
VES79_80	0.765	2.387 (12)	322 (12)	0.0712 (0)	0.1947 (0)	1.67 (10)	3.89 (20)	5.56 (22)	156 (5)	0.156 (6)	1210 (330)

**Notes:** Calculated errors are shown in brackets near values.

Concentration of H<sub>2</sub>O and CO<sub>2</sub> are determined by MIR. Errors of volatile contents were calculated by error propagation of density, thickness and absorbance errors.

X<sub>H<sub>2</sub>O</sub><sup>f</sup> refers to the mole fractions of H<sub>2</sub>O in the fluid phase present in the capsules after experiments.

Thickness<sup>\*1</sup> section was used for H<sub>2</sub>O determination, thickness<sup>\*2</sup> was used for CO<sub>2</sub> determination